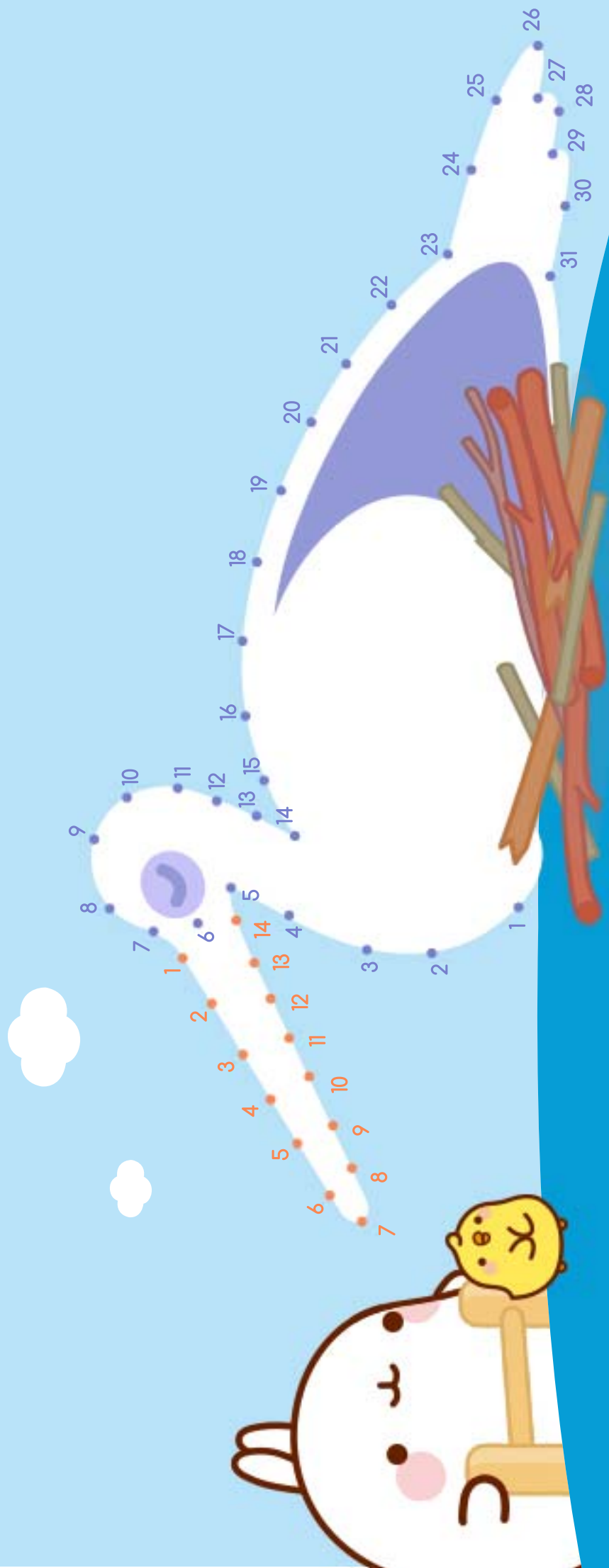


Połącz kropki



MOLANG