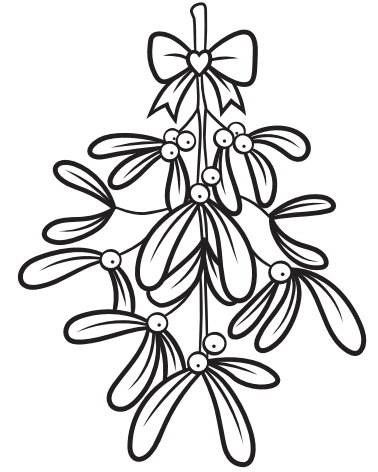


MY LITTLE PONY
PONY LIFE



**WESOLYCH
ŚWIAT**
KOLOROWANKA